

# Latitude and longitude notes

## ◆ I. Latitude

a. Imaginary lines that run **east to west**  
around the earth

b. Also called **parallels**

## II. Equator

a. 0 degrees latitude

b. Separates the **northern and southern  
hemispheres**

# Latitude and longitude notes

## ◆ III. Longitude

a. Imaginary lines that run **north to south** around the earth

b. Also called **meridians**

## - IV. Prime Meridian

a. 0 degrees longitude

b. Separates the **eastern and western hemispheres**